**Active Passive**

**In Active Voice, a sentence emphasizes subject performing an action while in Passive Voice sentence emphasizes the action or the object of the sentence.**

**To know how a sentence is converted in Passive voice from Active voice, we need to go through certain rules with examples based on it.**

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for All Tenses**

**Here, we are listing out the Active and Passive Voice Rules for all tenses. You will come to know how an auxiliary verb is used to change a sentence from Active to Passive voice.**

* **Active and Passive Voice Rules for Present Simple Tense**

**Here in this table, we are elaborating Rules of Active and Passive Voice with examples for Present Simple.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)** |
| **Subject + V1+s/es+ object** | **Object+ is/am/are+ V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject + Do/does+ not + V1 + Object** | **Object + is/am/are+ not + V3+ by Subject** |
| **Does+ Subject+ V1+Object+?** | **Is/am/are + Object+ V3+ by subject +?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Example with Answers of Present Simple Tense**

**Active: He reads a novel.**

**Passive: A novel is read.**

**Active: He does not cook food.**

**Passive: Food is not cooked by him.**

**Active: Does he purchase books?**

**Passive: Are books purchased by him?**

**Active: They grow plants.**

**Passive: Plants are grown by them.**

**Active: She teaches me.**

**Passive: I am taught by her.**

* **Active and Passive Voice Rules for Present Continuous Tense**

**Below we will explain the Rules of Active and Passive Voice with examples for Present Continuous tense.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- is/am/are + being)** |
| **Subject + is/am/are+ v1+ ing + object** | **Object+ is/am/are+ being+ V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject + is/am/are+ not+ v1+ ing+ object** | **Object + is/am/are+ not + being+V3+ by Subject** |
| **Is/am/are+ subject+v1+ing + object+?** | **Is/am/are + Object+being+ V3+ by subject +?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Exercises of Present Continuous Tense**

**Active: Esha is singing a song.**

**Passive: A song is being sung by Esha.**

**Active: Kritika is not chopping vegetables.**

**Passive: Vegetables are not being chopped by Kritika.**

**Active: Is Ritika buying a table?**

**Passive: Is a table being bought by Ritika?**

**Active: They are serving poor people.**

**Passive: Poor people are being served by them.**

**Active: She is disturbing Dinesh.**

**Passive: Dinesh is being disturbed by her.**

* **Active and Passive Voice Rules for Present Perfect Tense**

**You can understand passive voice for present perfect tense from the list which is given below.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- has/have +been)** |
| **Subject + has/have+ v3+ object** | **Object+ has/have+ been+ V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject + has/have+ not+ v3+ object** | **Object + has/have+ not + been+V3+ by Subject** |
| **Has/have+ subject+ v3 + object+?** | **Has/Have + Object+ been+V3+ by subject +?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Example with Answers of Present Perfect Tense**

**Active: Nitesh has challenged her.**

**Passive: She has been challenged by Nitesh.**

**Active: Radhika has not written an article.**

**Passive: An article has not been written by Radhika.**

**Active: Have they left the apartment?**

**Passive: Has apartment been left by them?**

**Active: She has created this masterpiece.**

**Passive: This masterpiece has been created by her.**

**Active: I have read the newspaper.**

**Passive: The newspaper has been read by me.**

* **Active and Passive Voice Rules for Past Simple Tense**

**Here in the below table, you can check Active and Passive Voice Rules for past simple tense.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- was/were)** |
| **Subject + V2+ object** | **Object+ was/were V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject +did+ not+v1+ object** | **Object + was/were+ not +V3+ by Subject** |
| **Did+ subject+V1+ object+?** | **Was/were + Object+ V3+ by subject +?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Exercises of Past Simple Tense**

**Active:  Reema cleaned the floor.**

**Passive: The floor was cleaned by Reema.**

**Active: Aisha bought a bicycle.**

**Passive: A bicycle was bought by Aisha.**

**Active: Naman called my friends.**

**Passive: My friends were called by Naman.**

**Active: I saved him.**

**Passive: He was saved by me.**

**Active: Miraya paid the bills.**

**Passive: The bills were paid by Miraya.**

* **Active and Passive Voice Rules for Past Continuous Tense**

**We can easily convert sentences from Active to Passive Voice according to given rules below.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- was/were + being)** |
| **Subject + was/were + v1+ing+ object.** | **Object+ was/were +being+V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject +was/were+ not+v1+ing + object** | **Object + was/were+ not +being+V3+ by Subject** |
| **Was/were+ Subject + V1+ing + object+?** | **Was/were + Object+ being+v3+ by+ subject+?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Examples with Answers of Past Continuous Tense**

**Active: Nitika was painting the wall.**

**Passive: The wall was being painted by Nitika.**

**Active: Manish was repairing the car.**

**Passive: The car was being repaired by Manish.**

**Active: Were you reciting the poem?**

**Passive: Was the poem being recited?**

**Active: She was baking the cake.**

**Passive: The cake was being baked by her.**

**Active: She was watching me.**

**Passive: I was being watched by her.**

* **Active and Passive Voice Rules for Past Perfect Tense**

**There are certain Active and Passive Voice Rules for Past perfect tense, with these only you can convert any sentence in Passive Voice.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- had +been)** |
| **Subject + had + v3+ object.** | **Object+ had+been +V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject +had+ not+v3+ object** | **Object + had+ not +been+V3+ by Subject** |
| **Had+ Subject + V3+ object+?** | **Had + Object+ been+v3+ by+ subject+?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Exercises of Past Perfect Tense**

**Active: Misha had cleaned the floor.**

**Passive: The floor had been cleaned by Misha.**

**Active: Vidhi had not received the parcel.**

**Passive: The parcel had not been received by Vidhi.**

**Active: Vishal had solved the doubt.**

**Passive: The doubt had been solved.**

**Active: Had they caught the thief?**

**Passive: Had the thief been caught by them?**

**Active: I had paid fifty thousand.**

**Passive: Fifty thousand had been paid by me.**

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for Future Simple Tense**

**You can check Active Voice and Passive Voice Rules chart for future simple tense.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- will+ be)** |
| **Subject + will+ v1+ object.** | **Object+ will+ be +V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject +will + not+ V1+object** | **Object + will+ not +be+V3+ by Subject** |
| **Will+ Subject + V1+ object+?** | **Will + Object+ be +v3+ by+ subject+?** |

**We can better understand Rules of Active and Passive Voice with examples for future simple tense.**

**Active and Passive Voice Examples with Answers of Future Simple Tense**

**Active: Kriya will sew the bag.**

**Passive: The bag will be sewed by Kriya.**

**Active: Disha will not arrange the things.**

**Passive: The things will not be arranged by Disha.**

**Active: Will you mop the floor?**

**Passive: Will the floor be mopped by you?**

**Active: They will post the letter.**

**Passive: The letter will be posted.**

**Active: Reena will save money.**

**Passive: Money will be saved by Reena.**

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for Future Perfect Tense**

**Here, we are sharing the Active Voice and Passive Voice Rules chart for future perfect tense.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice** |
| **Subject + will+ have +v3+ object.** | **Object+ will+ have+ been +V3+ by + subject** |
| **Subject + will+ have +not+v3+ object.** | **Object + will+ have +not+been+v3+ subject** |
| **Will+ Subject+have+v3+ object+?** | **Will + object+have+been+v3+by +subject+?** |

**Active and Passive Voice Exercises of Future Perfect Tense**

**Active: They will have brought the toy.**

**Passive: The toy will have been brought by them.**

**Active: Nimesh will not have changed the table cover.**

**Passive: The table cover will not have been changed by Nimesh.**

**Active: Will she have written the notes.**

**Passive: Will the notes have been written by her?**

**Active: They will have won the match.**

**Passive: The match will have been won by them.**

**Active: Vijay will have washed a shirt.**

**Passive: A shirt will have been washed by Vijay.**

* **Note-There is no Passive Voice formation for these tenses-**

**1.) Present Perfect Continuous Tense**

**2.) Past Perfect Continuous Tense**

**3.) Future Perfect Continuous Tense**

**4.) Future Continuous Tense**